# Medium as Drug, Drug as Medium:

## Pediatric Bipolar & the Media of Madness

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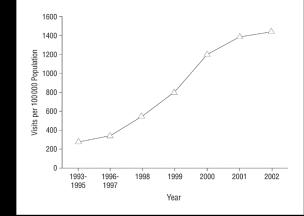


NCA



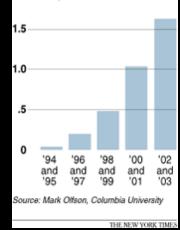
**Zyprexa** Olanzapine **Risperdal** Risperidone **Seroquel** Quetiapine **Abilify** Aripiprazole **Geodon** Ziprasidone

# **Evidence Based Child Abuse** 1993-2002...



Treating a Disorder

Private office visits involving a bipolar diagnosis for Americans under 20, in millions.



...Child Bipolar Diagnosis up 4,000%

... 9.2% of mental health visits &18.3% of psychiatrist visits  $\rightarrow$  Antipsychotics

... \$100+ Billion in Antipsychotic Sales

disruptive behavior disorders developmental disorders mental retardation mood disorders autism psychotic disorders depression

#### What's changed? - Children's behavior or our judgment of their behavior?

#### How can we study this question? - Scientifically?

- Which science?

#### **Facts and Values?**

- Medical Models, Biopower, Diagnostic Gazes and Frames

## Media and Madness

#### What does Madness Studies have to do w/ Media and Communications?

- Representations of madness in advertising, popular culture, and the press
- The dynamics of the public controversy
- The politics of memory and surveillance
- The phenomenology of media revolutions
- The mediation of experience







## Mad Representations

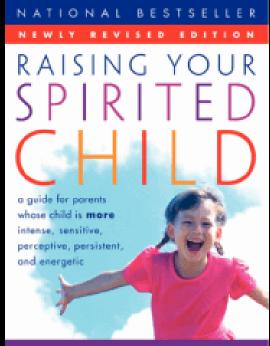




## Mad Controversies



# Mad Labes



MARY SHEEDY KURCINKA Author of Sleepless in America Spirited **High Standards** Flexible Enthusiastic Opinionated Assertive Curious Energetic Charismatic Compelling Cautious Dramatic Selective Perceptive

Explosive Demanding Unpredictable Loud Argumentative Stubborn Nosy Wild Manipulative Impatient Anxious Explosive Picky Distractable

## Mad **Predictions**

prodrome /pro·drome/ (pro´drōm)

a premonitory symptom; a symptom indicating the onset of a disease



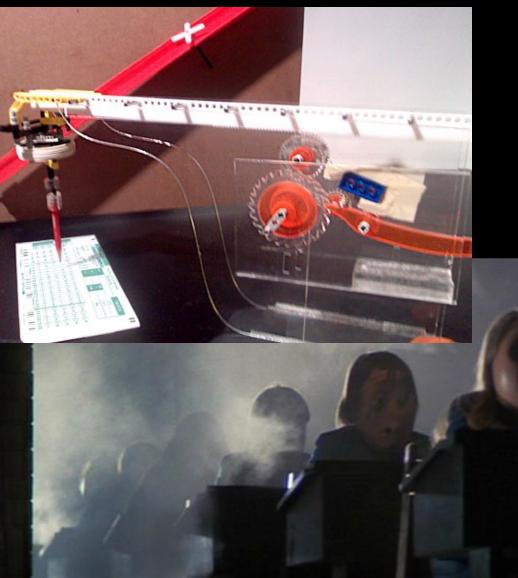


Orwellian Diagnoses
Diagnostic Media
Ready-made Ontologies
Electronic Health Records

### Mad Revolutions



## Mad Pressures





## Mad Equations

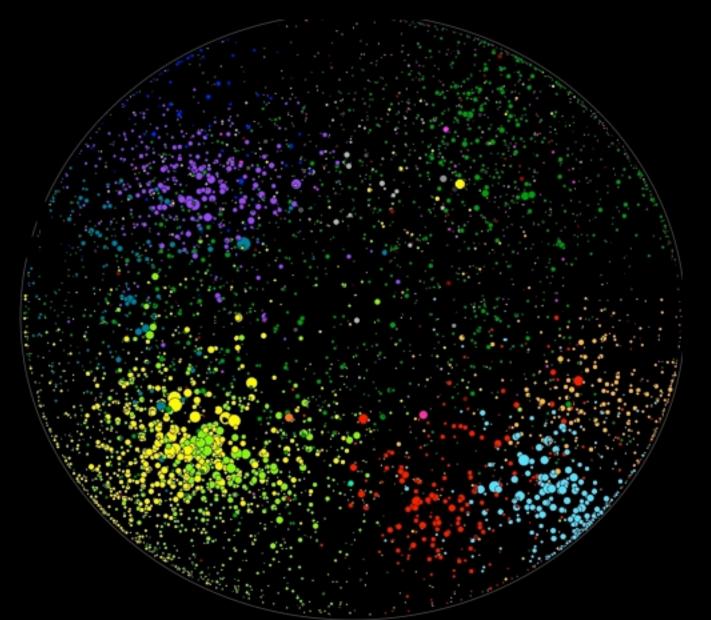
#### How are these dynamics being mediated?

Stress
Boredom
Art/Music/Recess
Nutrition
Nature
Sleep

- Emotional awareness

### = Collapsing Educational System

## Mapping Controversies



### Questions

- What methods are best suited to studying these phenomena?
- What might we learn by simply mapping these controversies?
- How can we expand the debate to include voices beyond psychiatry?
- How can we avoid raising an entire generation on psych drugs?



### Thank You!

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